Chem 111

Review Sheet #2

- 1. Write the formulas for the following compounds:
 - a. Lithium sulfide
 - b. Calcium sulfate
 - c. Boron phosphide
 - d. Hydrobromic acid
 - e. Aqueous hydrogen hypochlorite
- 2. Name the following compounds:
 - a. AICI₃
 - b. $Hg(NO_3)_2$
 - c. KNO₃
 - d. SrBr₂
 - e. Fe₂O₃
 - f. H_3PO_4
- 3. Calculate the mass in grams of 0.354 moles of ammonia gas.
- 4. Write the balanced chemical equations:
 - a. Solid sodium sulfate reacts with carbon to form solid sodium sufide and carbon dioxide.
 - b. Aluminum metal reacts readily with water to form hydrogen and aluminum hydroxide.
- 5. What volume of 0.075 mol/L solution can be prepared from 10.0 g of potassium permanaganate?
 - Draw the electron dot diagram, predict the shape and polarity of the following molecules:
 - a. Hydrogen sulfide
 - b. Silicon tetrafluoride
 - c. Arsenic trichloride
 - d. CH₃Cl
- 7. Distinguish empirically between a metal and a non-metal.
- 8. Write an empirical definition of an acid and a base.
- Silver metal can be recovered from waste silver nitrate solution by reacting silver nitrate with copper metal. What mass of silver can be obtained using 50.0 g of copper?
- 10. Write both the systematic IUPAC name and the classical name for each of the following acids:
 - a. HNO₃(aq)
 - b. HNO₂(aq)
 - c. HI(aq)
 - d. $H_3BO_3(aq)$
- 11. Write the analysis for each of the following:
 - a. PROBLEM: Which of the following solutions labeled 1,2,3 &4 is potassium permanganate, lithium chloride, strontium chloride and copper (II) sulfate?

EVIDENCE:

SOLUTION	COLOUR	FLAME TEST	
1	Colourless	Red	
2	Blue	Green	
3	Purple	Violet	
4	Colourless	red	

problem: Which of the following solutions labeled 1,2,3 &4 is hydrochloric acid, ammonium chloride, ethanol and barium hydroxide?

SOLUTION	Litmus	Conductivity	
1	No change	None	
2	Blue to red	Good	
3	No change	Good	
4	Red to blue	good	

- 12. A solution is known to contain sulfide ions and/or carbonate ions. Design an experiment to test for the presence of each ion.
- 13. A calcium chloride solution has a concentration of 0.251 mol/L. What amount of calcium chloride is present in a 125 mL bottle?
- 14. How does the solubility of solids and gases change as the temperature increases?
- 15. What is the concentration of the cations and anions in a 2.1 mol/L solution of iron(III) chloride?
- 16. What volume of concentrated phosphoric acid is required to prepare 250 mL of a 0.375 M solution?
- 17. What mass of lead (II) iodide precipitate forms when 2.93 g of potassium iodide in solution reacts with excess lead(II) nitrate solution?
- 18. A windshield washer solution was prepared by dissolving 100. g of methanol in water to form 2.00 L of solution. What is the molar concentration of the solution?
- 19. Describe how to prepare 100.0 mL of 0.100 mol/L glucose solution.
- 20. PROBLEM: What is the molar concentration of an unknown sodium carbonate solution? EVIDENCE: Titration of 25.0 mL samples of Na₂CO₃(aq) with 0.352 mol/L HCl(aq)

Trial		1	2	3	4
Final	burette	16.5	31.8	47.0	16.4
reading(mL)					
Initial	burette	0.6	16.5	31.8	1.2
reading (mL)					
Volume added					